

Examples of policies from all four dimensions of the food environment that influence food consumption

→ Fig. 3

Availability physical environment

- standards addressing the offer in canteens, restaurants and retail
- product (re)formulation



Affordability economic environment

- prices and taxes
- subsidies and incentives, e.g. for school food, promotion of fruit and vegetables, food aid etc.
- household revenue (e.g. basic income)



Appeal socio-cultural environment

- marketing and advertisement
- campaigns, mobilising opinion leaders



Information cognitive environment

- information and education
- product information/labelling
- training, building food competences in schools, reforming dietary guidelines etc.

