Horizontal integration

improve coherence between different policy areas (agriculture, health, climate, social, finance...)

→ e.g. health and sustainability standards in public procurement

Vertical integration

mutually reinforcing policies across different governance levels (EU, national, regional)

→ e.g. increasing collaboration with local actors

Whole value chain

improve coherence along the value chain – including production, processing and demand side measures

 \rightarrow e.g. policies to support increased production, processing and consumption of fruit and vegetables

Food policies that build fair food environments

Agora Agriculture and IDDRI (2025)